

Water analyses

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The river Vltava



The pond Papež



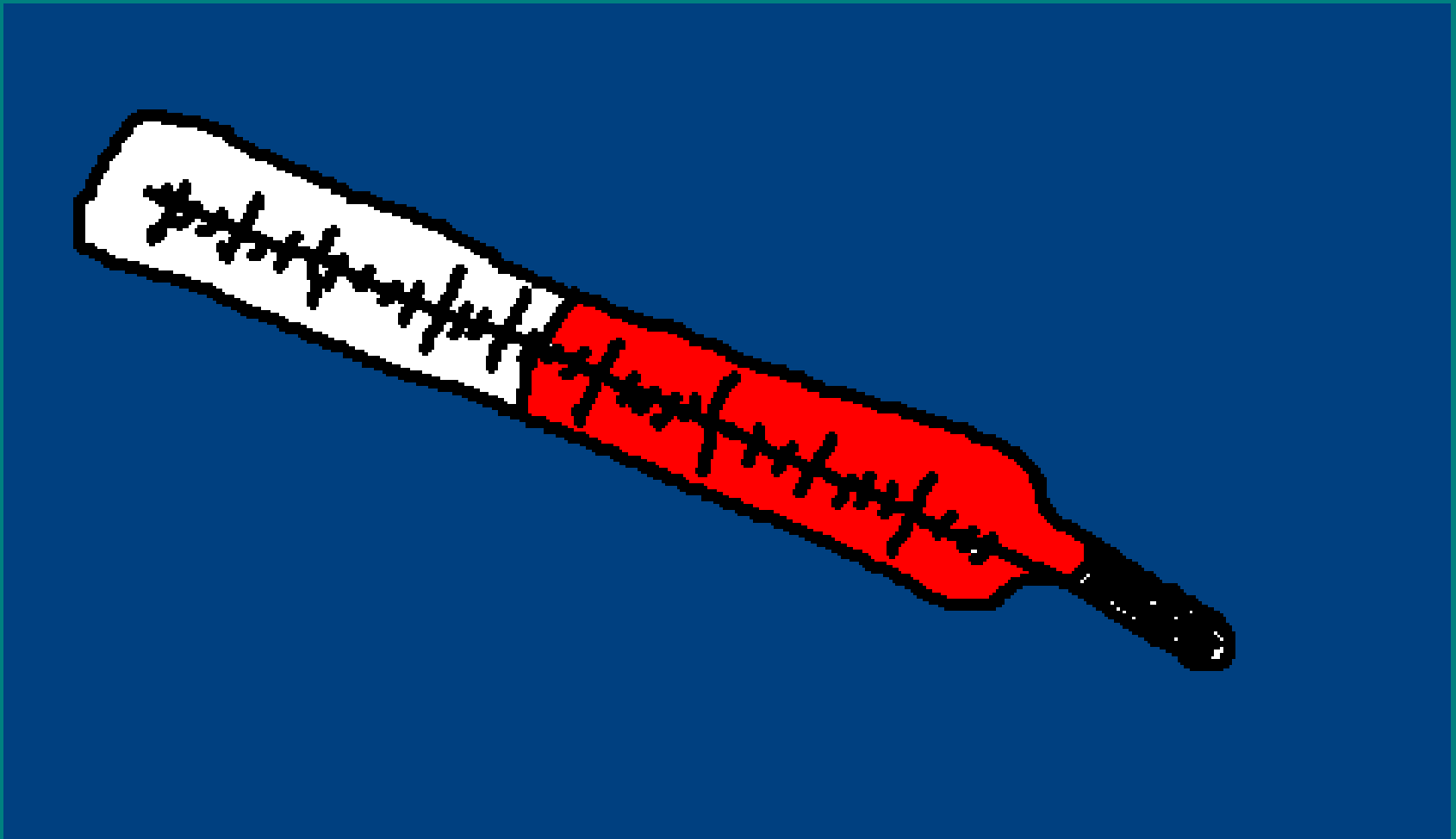
well



The chemical analysis



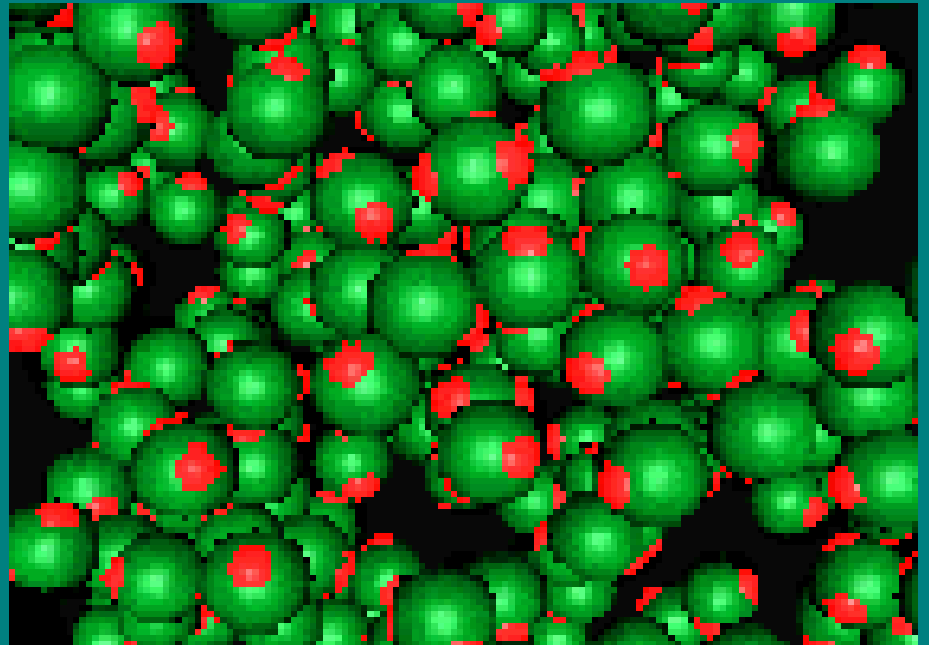
The biological analysis



The physical analysis

Our aims:

- to analyse water samples
- to determine degree of pollution
- to compare samples



1.class
perfectly
clear water
-water in the
mountain
rivers



2.class

slightly polluted
water

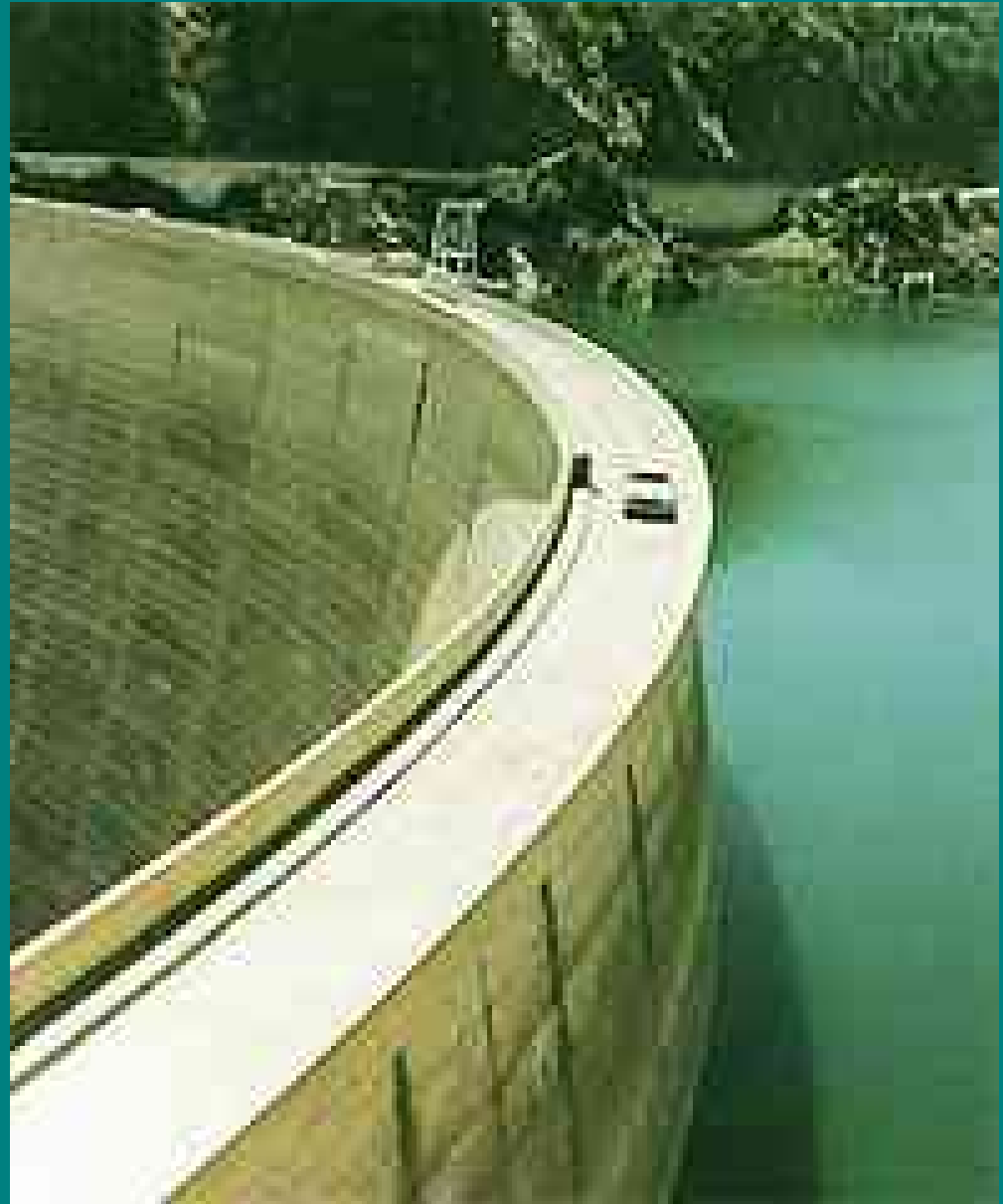
-the upper part
of the rivers



3. class

water polluted
from natural
sources

water in
reservoirs





4.class

water polluted with organical
substances

- to many bacteria



5.class

water polluted with urban sewage
water



(Wastewater treatment plants)

6.class

very polluted water

- no living organisms, toxic substances

physical analysis	number of sample	1	2	3	4	5
	smell	muddy	no smell	rotten eggs	no smell	petrol
	colour	clean	clean	sand colour	clean	clean
	temperature	2 °C	3 °C	4 °C	15 °C	13 °C
	translucency	0-80 cm	125-80 cm	0-80 cm	125-80 cm	0-80 cm
chemical analysis	pH	7,9	6	7	8	8
	nitrates	0-25	25-50	0-50	25	0-25
	nitrites	-----	+	0	7	++
	cloud	no	no	no	no	yes
biological analysis	unicellular	-	protozoa	protozoa	bacteria	bacteria algae
	class	3. class	3. class	1. class	1. class	3.class

physical analysis	number of sample	6	7	8	9	10
	smell	muddy	muddy	no smell	no smell	muddy
	colour	sand colour	clean	clean	clean	sand colour
	temperature	3 °C	3,5 °C	2 °C	4 °C	4 °C
	translucency	0-80 cm	125-80 cm	125 + cm	125-80 cm	0-80 cm
chemical analysis	pH	6,5	8	8	8	9
	nitrate	0-25	20-50	0	0	0-25
	nitrite	++	-	+	++	+
	cloud	no	yes	no	no	no
biological analysis	unicellular	protozoa	-	protozoa	-	algae
class		3.class	3. class	3. class	2. class	4. class

Thank you
for your
attention